

# Quadratics & Algebra Review Sheet

1. Expand and collect like terms

(a)  $(2a + b)(b - a) - (a^2 + b^2)$ .

$$ab - 3a^2$$

(b)  $(2a + b)^2 - (a - b)^2$ .

$$3a^2 + 6ab$$

2. Find the equation of the line through (2, 4) and (2, -5).

$$x = 2$$

3. Find the equation of the line through (7, -2) and (9, -3), eliminating all fractions from your answer.

$$2y + x = 3$$

4. Find the equation of the line through (0, 4) perpendicular to  $4x + 3y = 0$ , eliminating all fractions from your answer.

$$4y = 3x + 16$$

5. Make  $x$  the subject in  $a\sqrt{x^3 - b^2} = c$ .

$$x = \sqrt[3]{\left(\frac{c}{a}\right)^2 + b^2}$$

6. Make  $x$  the subject in  $a(x + b) = c(x - d)$ .

$$x = \frac{ab + cd}{c - a}$$

7. Make  $x$  the subject in  $\frac{x}{x-1} = a$ .

$$x = \frac{a}{a-1}$$

8. Factorise

(a)  $x^2 + x - 12$ .

$$(x + 4)(x - 3)$$

(b)  $2x^2 + 4x$ .

$$2x(x + 2)$$

(c)  $6x^2 + x - 2$ .

□

(d)  $px + py + qx + qy$ .

$$(p + q)(x + y)$$

(e)  $4x^2 - 25$ .

$$(2x + 5)(2x - 5)$$

(f)  $4x^2 - 2x - 6$ .

$$2(2x - 3)(x + 1)$$

(g)  $800x^2 - 500 + 1800x$ .

□

9. Solve

(a)  $(2x + 1)(x - 3) = 0$ .

(b)  $x^2 = 3x$ .

(c)  $x^2 = 5x + 14$ .

(d)  $(x + 3)^2 = (x + 4)^2$ .

(e)  $2x^2 + 3x = 14$ .

(f)  $(x - 1)(x + 2)(2x - 1)(5x + 3) = 0$ . [not a lot of working for this part... don't multiply out!]

10. Solve the following sets of simultaneous equations

(a)  $\begin{cases} 2x + y = -1 \\ 4x - 3y = 8 \end{cases}$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}, -2\right)$$

(b)  $\begin{cases} y = x - 3 \\ x^2 + 2y^2 = 9 \end{cases}$

□

(c)  $\begin{cases} x + 2y = 4 \\ x^2 - 4y^2 = -8 \end{cases}$

$$\left(1, \frac{3}{2}\right)$$