

## 3D Shapes

Patrons are reminded that  $V$  denotes Volume and  $S$  denotes Surface Area. Always write down the relevant formula, fill in what you know and then solve the resulting equation.

PRISM	$V = Al$	Where $A$ is the area of the <i>extended</i> face and $l$ is the length.
PYRAMID	$V = \frac{1}{3}Ah$	Where $A$ is the area of the base and $h$ is the <i>perpendicular</i> height.
SPHERE	$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$ and $S = 4\pi r^2$	Where $r$ is the radius of the sphere.
CONE	$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$ and $S = \pi r^2 + \pi r l$	Where $r$ is the radius of the base and $h$ is the <i>perpendicular</i> height of the cone and $l$ is the <i>slant height</i> .
CYLINDER	$V = \pi r^2 h$ and $S = 2\pi r^2 + 2\pi r h$	Where $r$ is the radius of the circular face and $h$ is the height.

1. Work out the volume of a cone with  $r = 3$  and  $h = 6$ .

$$V = 18\pi$$

2. Work out the height of a cone with  $r = 4$  and  $V = 30$ .

$$h = \frac{45}{8\pi} = 1.79 \text{ (3sf)}$$

3. Work out the surface area of a sphere with  $r = 11$ .

$$S = 484\pi$$

4. Work out the radius of a sphere of with  $V = 60$ .

$$r = \sqrt[3]{\frac{45}{\pi}} \approx 2.43$$

5. Work out the volume of a sphere with  $S = 1600\pi$ . [You'll need to do two steps here.]

$$V = \frac{32000\pi}{3} \approx 33510$$

6. A solid metal cone is melted down into three identical spheres. If the base of the cone has radius 5 and its perpendicular height is 7, find the radius of each new sphere.

$$r = \sqrt[3]{\frac{175}{12}} \approx 2.44$$

7. A solid cylinder has total surface area  $96\pi$ . Its height is 2. Find the radius of its face.

$$r = 6 \text{ (only)}$$

8. A solid cylinder has total surface area  $24\pi$ . Its height is 1. Find the radius of its face.

$$r = 3 \text{ (only)}$$

9. A solid cylinder has total surface area  $70\pi$ . Its height is 2. Find the radius of its face.

$$r = 5 \text{ (only)}$$

10. A solid cylinder has total surface area  $8\pi$ . Its height is 3. Find the radius of its face.

$$r = 1 \text{ (only)}$$

11. A solid cylinder has total surface area  $28\pi$ . Its height is 5. Find the radius of its face.

$$r = 2 \text{ (only)}$$

12. A solid cylinder has total surface area  $154\pi$ . Its height is 4. Find the radius of its face.

$$r = 7 \text{ (only)}$$

13. A solid cone has total surface area  $10\pi$ . Its slant height is 3. Find the radius of the circular base.  $r = 2$  (only)
14. A solid cone has total surface area  $6\pi$ . Its slant height is 1. Find the radius of the circular base.  $r = 2$  (only)
15. A solid cone has total surface area  $24\pi$ . Its slant height is 2. Find the radius of the circular base.  $r = 4$  (only)
16. A solid cone has total surface area  $24\pi$ . Its slant height is 5. Find the radius of the circular base.  $r = 3$  (only)
17. A solid cone has total surface area  $10\pi$ . Its slant height is 9. Find the radius of the circular base.  $r = 1$  (only)
18. A solid cone has total surface area  $60\pi$ . Its slant height is 7. Find the radius of the circular base.  $r = 5$  (only)